



# Palm oil as a “super-wicked” problem?

## “Wicked problems”

- The problem is ill-defined
- Conditions impacting the problem are dynamic and changing
- Different stakeholders with different interests enter the process as it unfolds
- Solutions for one part affect and change other parts
- There are different and changing criteria for success
- There is no defined solution

## “Super-wicked problems”

- Time is running out.
- No central authority.
- Those seeking to solve the problem are also “causing” it.
- Policies discount the future irrationally.

## Potential solutions:

- Authoritative
- Competitive
- Collaborative

# Jurisdictional Approach to ILM

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## The Basics

- Landscapes generate diverse social, environmental and production values
- Creates multiple demands on land

## The Goal

- Allocate land to the ‘right’ uses ?

## Diagnose Commodity Supply Chain Impacts

- How commodity production impacts landscape values

## Allocate Production & Protection to the ‘Right’ Places

- Steer production to where it’s appropriate
- Strengthen protection where it’s not